

Contents

Preface..... 7

- Jerzy Maroń** (Wrocław University, Poland)
Poland and Turkey up until the Beginning of the 20th Century 11
- Dilek Barlas** (Koç University, Istanbul, Turkey)
Turkey in the 1930s: Internal Reforms and External Orientation..... 23
- Danuta Chmielowska** (Warsaw University, Poland)
Piłsudski and Atatürk: Two Symbols of Building National
Identity in the Interwar Period. Similarities and Differences..... 33

Hope on the Bosphorus: Escape and Exile

- Arnold Reisman** (Ohio, USA)
Turkey's Modernization: Luminary Professors Saved from Fascism
by Turkey and Kept in Escrow for the US, Israel, and Germany..... 45
- Friedhelm Boll** (Kassel University, Germany)
Ernst Reuter. From "Founding Father of Modern
Turkish Urban Studies" to Governing Mayor of Berlin..... 67

Turkey and the Rescue of Jews

- Tuvia Friling** (Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Israel)
Between Friendly and Hostile Neutrality:
Turkey and the Jews during World War II 81
- Corry Guttstadt** (Hamburg, Germany)
Turkey's Role as a Transit Space
for Jewish Refugees to Palestine during World War II..... 93

Political Assignment: German Opposition and American Secret Service on the Bosphorus

Hans Mommsen (Feldafing, Germany)

Helmuth James von Moltke's Visit to Turkey in Summer 1943:

Motivation and Objectives..... 117

Christof Mauch (Ludwig-Maximilian University, Munich, Germany)

Moltke in Istanbul: German Peace Feelers

and American Politics in World War II..... 125

Turkish-European Relations after the End of World War II — Political Concepts and Reality

Krzysztof Ruchniewicz (Wrocław University, Poland)

Post-War Europe as Envisaged

by the Polish and German Opposition 145

Achim Trunk (Cologne University, Germany)

Europe's Oriental Appendix? Turkey

in the Eyes of Western Europe's Postwar Politicians 153

Notes on Contributors 167

Zusammenfassung..... 171

Podsumowanie 183